Appendix A

**NPF Scoping Review – Articles examined**

Ba, Y., Schwaeble, K., & Birkland, T. (2022). The United States in Chinese environmental policy narratives: Is there a trump effect? *The Review of Policy Research*, *39*(6), 708–729. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12503>

Beck, M. (2018). Telling stories with models and making policy with stories: An exploration. *Climate Policy*, *18*(7), 928–941. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2017.1404439>

Boscarino, J. E. (2018). From Three Mile Island to Fukushima: The impact of analogy on attitudes toward nuclear power. *Policy Sciences*, *52*(1), 21–42. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-018-9333-5>

Boscarino, J. E. (2022). Constructing visual policy narratives in new media: The case of the Dakota Access Pipeline. *Information, Communication & Society*, *25*(2), 278–294. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1369118X.2020.1787483>

Brekken, K. C., & Fenley, V. M. (2021). Part of the Narrative: Generic News Frames in the U.S. Recreational Marijuana Policy Subsystem. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *49*(1), 6–32. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12388>

Camargo, T. M. C. R. de. (2020). Narrativas pró-direito ao aborto no Brasil, 1976 a 2016. *Cadernos de Saúde Pública*, *36*(suppl 1). <https://doi.org/10.1590/0102-311x00189018>

Chang, K. T., & Koebele, E. A. (2020). What Drives Coalitions’ Narrative Strategy? Exploring Policy Narratives around School Choice. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *48*(4), 618–657. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12367>

Cline, K. (2015). Targeting Agriculture: Air Quality Policy in California’s San Joaquin Valley. *California Journal of Politics and Policy*, *7*(4), 0\_1. <https://doi.org/10.5070/P2CJPP7428923>

Cristoforetti, B., & Querton, L. (2019). Migration Policies Debates in the European Parliament: Does the Mainstream Right Stand Its Ground? In O. Costa (Ed.), *The European Parliment in times of EU crisis* (pp. 299–320). Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-97391-3_14>

Crow, D. A., Lawhon, L. A., Berggren, J., Huda, J., Koebele, E., & Kroepsch, A. (2017). A Narrative Policy Framework Analysis of Wildfire Policy Discussions in Two Colorado Communities: WILDFIRE POLICY FRAMEWORK ANALYSIS. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *45*(4), 626–656. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12207>

Crow, D. A., & Lawlor, A. (2016). Media in the Policy Process: Using Framing and Narratives to Understand Policy Influences: Media in the Policy Process. *The Review of Policy Research*, *33*(5), 472–491. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12187>

Crow, D., & Jones, M. (2018). Narratives as tools for influencing policy change. *Policy and Politics*, *46*(2), 217–234. <https://doi.org/10.1332/030557318X15230061022899>

Cullerton, K., Patay, D., Waller, M., Adsett, E., & Lee, A. (2022). Competing public narratives in nutrition policy: Insights into the ideational barriers of public support for regulatory nutrition measures. *Health Research Policy and Systems*, *20*(1), 1–86. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12961-022-00891-6>

Dunlop, C. A., Kamkhaji, J. C., Radaelli, C. M., & Taffoni, G. (2021). The Institutional Grammar Tool meets the Narrative Policy Framework: Narrating institutional statements in consultation. *European Policy Analysis*, *7*(Suppl 2), 365–385. <https://doi.org/10.1002/epa2.1126>

Dupuis, N. (2019). Stories of the sharing economy: Policy narratives surrounding the entry of transportation network companies into four mid-sized American cities. *Critical Policy Studies*, *13*(3), 306–327. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19460171.2018.1437459>

Esposito, G., Clement, J., Mora, L., & Crutzen, N. (2021). One size does not fit all: Framing smart city policy narratives within regional socio-economic contexts in Brussels and Wallonia. *Cities*, *118*, 103329. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cities.2021.103329>

Flores, A., Boden, D., Haider-Markel, D., Lewis, D., Miller, P., & Taylor, J. (2023). Taking perspective of the stories we tell about transgender rights: The narrative policy framework(sic)(sic)(sic)Palabras clave. *Policy Studies Journal*, *51*(1), 123–143. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12475>

Flottum, K., & Gjerstad, U. (2017). Narratives in climate change discourse. *Wiley Interdisciplinary Reviews. Climate Change*, *8*(1), np-n/a. <https://doi.org/10.1002/wcc.429>

Gray, G., & Jones, M. D. (2016). A qualitative narrative policy framework? Examining the policy narratives of US campaign finance regulatory reform. *Public Policy and Administration*, *31*(3), 193–220. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076715623356>

Guenduez, A. A., & Mettler, T. (2023). Strategically constructed narratives on artificial intelligence: What stories are told in governmental artificial intelligence policies? *Government Information Quarterly*, *40*(1), 101719. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.giq.2022.101719>

Hildbrand, L., Stauffer, B., Sager, F., & Kuenzler, J. (2020). Erzahlungen des Kindes- und Erwachsenenschutzes: Eine Anwendung und Erweiterung desNarrative Policy FrameworksKeywords. *Swiss Political Science Review*, *26*(2), 181–205. <https://doi.org/10.1111/spsr.12401>

Honeck, T. (2018). A touch of post-truth: The roles of narratives in urban policy mobilities. *Geographica Helvetica*, *73*(2), 133–145. <https://doi.org/10.5194/gh-73-133-2018>

Huda, J. (2018). An Examination of policy narratives in Agricultural biotechnology policy in India. *World Affairs (Washington)*, *181*(1), 42–68. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0043820018783046>

Huda, J. (2019). Policy Narratives across Two Languages: A Comparative Study using the Narrative Policy Framework. *The Review of Policy Research*, *36*(4), 523–546. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12344>

Huda, J. (2021). Sources of Evidence for Risks and Benefits in Agricultural Biotechnology Policy in India: Exploring Links to Setting and Plot in Policy Narratives. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *49*(1), 205–247. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12391>

Jones, M., & Crow, D. (2017). How can we use the ‘science of stories’ to produce persuasive scientific stories? *Palgrave Communications*, *3*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-017-0047-7>

Jones, M. D. (2018). Advancing the Narrative Policy Framework? The Musings of a Potentially Unreliable Narrator: Advancing the Narrative Policy Framework? *Policy Studies Journal*, *46*(4), 724–746. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12296>

Jones, M. D. (2014b). Communicating Climate Change: Are Stories Better than “Just the Facts”? *Policy Studies Journal*, *42*(4), 644–673. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12072>

Jones, M. D. (2014a). Cultural Characters and Climate Change: How Heroes Shape Our Perception of Climate Science: Cultural Characters and Climate Change. *Social Science Quarterly*, *95*(1), 1–39. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ssqu.12043>

Jones, M. D., & Radaelli, C. M. (2015). The Narrative Policy Framework: Child or monster? *Critical Policy Studies*, *9*(3), 339–355. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19460171.2015.1053959>

Jones, M. D., & Song, G. (2014). Making Sense of Climate Change: How Story Frames Shape Cognition: Making Sense of Climate Change. *Political Psychology*, *35*(4), 447–476. <https://doi.org/10.1111/pops.12057>

Kear, A. R., & Wells, D. D. (2014). *Coalitions Are People: Policy Narratives and the Defeat of Ohio Senate Bill 5* (pp. 157–184). New York: Palgrave Macmillan US. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137485861_8>

Knackmuhs, E., Farmer, J., & Knapp, D. (2020). The Interaction of Policy Narratives, Moral Politics, and Criminal Justice Policy Beliefs. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *48*(2), 288–313. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12343>

Kuenzler, J. (2021). From zero to villain: Applying narrative analysis in research on organizational reputation. *European Policy Analysis*, *7*(S2), 405–424. <https://doi.org/10.1002/epa2.1123>

Kuhlmann, J., & Blum, S. (2021). Narrative plots for regulatory, distributive, and redistributive policies. *European Policy Analysis*, *7*(S2), 276–302. <https://doi.org/10.1002/epa2.1127>

Lawlor, A., & Crow, D. (2018). Risk‐Based Policy Narratives. *Policy Studies Journal*, *46*(4), 843–867. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12270>

Lebel, L., & Lebel, B. (2018). Nexus narratives and resource insecurities in the Mekong Region. *Environmental Science & Policy*, *90*, 164–172. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.envsci.2017.08.015>

Lin, Y.-R., & Chung, W.-T. (2020). The dynamics of Twitter users’ gun narratives across major mass shooting events. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*, *7*(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-020-00533-8>

Mainenti, D. C. (2020). Sex robot technology and the Narrative Policy Framework (NPF): A relationship in the making? *Paladyn (Warsaw)*, *11*(1), 390–403. <https://doi.org/10.1515/pjbr-2020-0022>

McBeth, M. K., Clemons, R. S., Husmann, M. A., Kusko, E., & Gaarden, A. (2013). The Social Construction of a Crisis: Policy Narratives and Contemporary U.S. Obesity Policy. *Risk, Hazards & Crisis in Public Policy*, *4*(3), 135–163. <https://doi.org/10.1002/rhc3.12042>

McBeth, M. K., Lybecker, D. L., & Stoutenborough, J. W. (2016). Do stakeholders analyze their audience? The communication switch and stakeholder personal versus public communication choices. *Policy Sciences*, *49*(4), 421–444. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-016-9252-2>

McBeth, M. K., Lybecker, D. L., Stoutenborough, J. W., Davis, S. N., & Running, K. (2017). Content matters: Stakeholder assessment of river stories or river science. *Public Policy and Administration*, *32*(3), 175–196. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0952076716671034>

McBeth, M. K., & Pearsall, C. A. (2021). Using the Narrative Policy Framework in the Teaching of Introduction to Politics. *Journal of Political Science Education*, *17*(S1), 880–896. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15512169.2019.1682594>

McBeth, M. K., Shanahan, E. A., Arrandale Anderson, M. C., & Rose, B. (2012). Policy Story or Gory Story? Narrative Policy Framework Analysis of Buffalo Field Campaign’s YouTube Videos. *Policy and Internet*, *4*(3–4), 159–183. <https://doi.org/10.1002/poi3.15>

McBeth, M. K., Shanahan, E. A., Hathaway, P. L., Tigert, L. E., & Sampson, L. J. (2010). Buffalo tales: Interest group policy stories in Greater Yellowstone. *Policy Sciences*, *43*(4), 391–409. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-010-9114-2>

McGough, D. J., Bedell, C., & Tinkler, B. (2018). Building a dangerous outpost in the Green Mountain State: A case study of educator preparation policymaking. *Education Policy Analysis Archives*, *26*(37), 37. <https://doi.org/10.14507/epaa.26.2848>

Mishra, M. (2020). Policies to nurture Dwarf and infant SME job creation and productivity of Indian policymakers: A narrative policy framework. *Small Enterprise Research*, *27*(1), 85–96. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13215906.2020.1734964>

Mosley, J. E., & Gibson, K. (2017). Strategic use of evidence in state-level policymaking: Matching evidence type to legislative stage. *Policy Sciences*, *50*(4), 697–719. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-017-9289-x>

Nisbett, N. (2017). A Narrative Analysis of the Political Economy Shaping Policy on Child Undernutrition in India: Narrative Policy Analysis and Child Undernutrition in India. *Development and Change*, *48*(2), 312–338. <https://doi.org/10.1111/dech.12297>

O’Donovan, K. T. (2018). Does the Narrative Policy Framework Apply to Local Policy Issues? *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *46*(4), 532–570. <https://doi.org/10.1111/polp.12265>

O’Leary, R., Borland, R., Stockwell, T., & MacDonald, M. (2017). Claims in vapour device (e-cigarette) regulation: A Narrative Policy Framework analysis. *The International Journal of Drug Policy*, *44*, 31–40. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.drugpo.2017.03.004>

Olofsson, K. L., Weible, C. M., Heikkila, T., & Martel, J. C. (2018). Using Nonprofit Narratives and News Media Framing to Depict Air Pollution in Delhi, India. *Environmental Communication*, *12*(7), 956–972. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17524032.2017.1309442>

Palm, E., Hasselbalch, J., Holmberg, K., & Nielsen, T. D. (2022). Narrating plastics governance: Policy narratives in the European plastics strategy. *Environmental Politics*, *31*(3), 365–385. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09644016.2021.1915020>

Peltomaa, J. (2018). Drumming the Barrels of Hope? Bioeconomy Narratives in the Media. *Sustainability*, *10*(11), 4278. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su10114278>

Peterson, H. L. (2023). Narrative policy images: Intersecting narrative attention in presidential stories about the environmentPalabras clave. *Policy Studies Journal*, *51*(1), 53–77. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12447>

Price, M. H. (2019). Strategic Stories: Analysis of Prior Learning Assessment Policy Narratives. *Review of Higher Education*, *42*(2), 511–535. <https://doi.org/10.1353/rhe.2019.0005>

Radaelli, C. M., Dunlop, C. A., & Fritsch, O. (2013). Narrating Impact Assessment in the European Union. *European Political Science*, *12*(4), 500–521. <https://doi.org/10.1057/eps.2013.26>

Rodrigues Neto, D. D., & Barcelos, M. (2020). Stories in the agenda: A Narrative Policy Framework study. *Revista de Administração Pública (Rio de Janeiro)*, *54*(6), 1632–1653. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0034-761220190395x>

Ruff, J. W. A., Stelmach, G., & Jones, M. D. (2022). Space for stories: Legislative narratives and the establishment of the US Space Force. *Policy Sciences*, *55*(3), 509–553. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-022-09455-5>

Schaub, S. (2021). Public contestation over agricultural pollution: A discourse network analysis on narrative strategies in the policy process. *Policy Sciences*, *54*(4), 783–821. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-021-09439-x>

Schlaufer, C. (2018). The Narrative Uses of Evidence. *Policy Studies Journal*, *46*(1), 90–118. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12174>

Shanahan, E. A., Adams, S. M., Jones, M. D., & McBeth, M. K. (2014). *The Blame Game: Narrative Persuasiveness of the Intentional Causal Mechanism* (pp. 69–88). New York: Palgrave Macmillan US. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137485861_4>

Shanahan, E. A., Jones, M. D., McBeth, M. K., & Lane, R. R. (2013). An Angel on the Wind: How Heroic Policy Narratives Shape Policy Realities. *Policy Studies Journal*, *41*(3), 453–483. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12025>

Shanahan, E. A., McBeth, M. K., & Hathaway, P. L. (2011). Narrative Policy Framework: The Influence of Media Policy Narratives on Public Opinion. *Politics & Policy (Statesboro, Ga.)*, *39*(3), 373–400. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1747-1346.2011.00295.x>

Smith-Walter, A., Jones, M. D., Shanahan, E. A., & Peterson, H. (2020). The stories groups tell: Campaign finance reform and the narrative networks of cultural cognition. *Quality & Quantity*, *54*(2), 645–684. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-019-00884-8>

Soremi, T. (2019). Storytelling and Policy Transfer: The Case of Disaster Risk Reduction Policy Transfer to West Africa. *International Review of Public Policy*, *1*(2), 194–217. <https://doi.org/10.4000/irpp.485>

Stephan, H. R. (2020). Shaping the Scope of Conflict in Scotland’s Fracking Debate: Conflict Management and the Narrative Policy Framework. *The Review of Policy Research*, *37*(1), 64–91. <https://doi.org/10.1111/ropr.12365>

Terlizzi, A. (2021). Narratives in power and policy design: The case of border management and external migration controls in Italy. *Policy Sciences*, *54*(4), 749–781. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11077-021-09440-4>

Tosun, J., & Schaub, S. (2021). Constructing policy narratives for transnational mobilization: Insights from European Citizens’ Initiatives. *European Policy Analysis*, *7*(S2), 344–364. <https://doi.org/10.1002/epa2.1125>

Uldanov, A., Gabriichuk, T., Karateev, D., & Makhmutova, M. (2021). Narratives in an authoritarian environment: Narrative strategies, plots, and characters in Moscow’s public transport reforms debate. *European Policy Analysis*, *7*(2), 433–450. <https://doi.org/10.1002/epa2.1130>

Velasco González, M., & Ruano, J. M. (2021). The Crossfire Rhetoric. Success in Danger vs. Unsustainable Growth. Analysis of Tourism Stakeholders’ Narratives in the Spanish Press (2008-2019). *Sustainability*, *13*(16), 9127. <https://doi.org/10.3390/su13169127>

Veselková, M. (2014). Science, stories and the anti-vaccination movement. *Human Affairs (Bratislava, Slovakia)*, *24*(3), 287–298. <https://doi.org/10.2478/s13374-014-0227-8>

Wehde, W., & Perreault, M. (2022). Developing Survey Methods for Collecting Individual Policy Narratives: A case study of climate change narratives using an engaged convenience sample. *International Review of Public Policy*, *4*(1), 37–54. <https://doi.org/10.4000/irpp.2480>

Weiss, J. (2020). The evolution of reform narratives: A narrative policy framework analysis of German NPM reforms. *Critical Policy Studies*, *14*(1), 106–123. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19460171.2018.1530605>

Wendler, F. (2022). Contesting the European Union in a changing climate: Policy narratives and the justification of supranational governance. *Journal of Contemporary European Studies*, *30*(1), 67–83. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14782804.2021.1882107>

Zanocco, C., Song, G., & Jones, M. (2018). Fracking Bad Guys: The Role of Narrative Character Affect in Shaping Hydraulic Fracturing Policy Preferences. *Policy Studies Journal*, *46*(4), 978–999. <https://doi.org/10.1111/psj.12278>